



Installation and Operation Instructions  
**THERMAL STORES with stainless-steel DHW tube heat exchanger**  
**HSK 600 PV, HSK 750 PV, HSK1000 PV, HSK 1700 PV**

**EN**

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## 1 - Description

HSK PV Thermal Stores are intended for storing and subsequent distribution of thermal energy of heating water. It is advantageous to use a heat pump in combination with a PV system as a heat source. They are fitted with a stainless-steel tube DHW heat exchanger, permitting installation of electric heating elements and connection of other heat sources. For a better thermal layering, the tank volume is separated by a baffle.

For proper operation of a tank, it is necessary to have an optimum hydraulic design of the entire heating system, i.e. position of circulation pumps for both heat sources and heating circuits, valves, check valves etc. When more heat sources shall be combined, it is recommended to use a smart controller for both the heat source and heat sink sides of a heating circuit, i.e. also for charging and discharging a thermal store.

### 1.1 - Models

Four models of 557, 757, 922 and 1684 l total volume, with stainless-steel tube DHW heat exchanger.

### 1.2 - Tank protection

The thermal store has no inner surface finish, the outer surface is painted in gray. The DHW heat exchanger is made of stainless steel.

### 1.3 - Thermal insulation

Thermal insulation is available as a separate item. For easier handling, the insulation shall not be fitted on the tank until it reaches its definite place of installation. This is a fleece insulation, 100 mm thick, with a hard polystyrene surface. It is closed by quick locks.

### 1.4 - Packaging

Thermal stores are delivered standing, each screwed to its pallet, packed in bubble wrap.

**It is forbidden to transport and/or store the thermal stores in a horizontal position.**

## 2 - General Information

This Owners Manual is an integral and important part of the product and must be handed over to the User. Read carefully the instructions in this Manual as they contain important information concerning safety, installation, operation and maintenance. Keep this Manual for later reference. The appliance shall be installed by a qualified person according to valid rules and Manufacturer's Instructions.

This appliance is designed to accumulate thermal energy and distribute it subsequently. It must be connected to a heating system and heat sources. This appliance is suitable for continuous heating of domestic hot water.

Using the thermal store for other purposes than above described is forbidden and the manufacturer accepts no responsibility for damage caused by improper or wrong use or filling procedure.

The appliance shall be installed by a qualified person according to valid rules, otherwise the warranty becomes null and void.

### 3 - Technical Data and Dimensions of HSK PV Model Line

#### HSK 600 PV Combination Thermal Store

	Main Features	
	Application	This combination Thermal Store utilizes a heat pump with PV panels as a heat source for both space and DHW heating; DHW is being prepared in 2 integrated stainless-steel heat exchangers; a tightly fitting separating metal plate increases the heat pump's seasonal coefficient of performance, a dedicated PV heating element is placed in the lower tank section; more electric heating elements can be installed if needed.
	Working fluid	Water (heat exchanger), water; water-glycol mixture (max. 1:1) or water/glycerine mixture (max. 2:1 (thermal store)).
	Thermal store code	16158
	Insulation code	18839

#### Energy Efficiency Data (as per EC Regulation No. 812/2013)

	valid for a thermal store with insulation
Energy efficiency class	N/A
Static loss	99 W
Storage volume	557 l

#### Technical data

Total thermal store volume	557 l
Fluid volume in thermal store	525 l
Fluid volume above separating plate	235 l
Fluid volume below separating plate	290 l
Fluid volume of DHW heat exchanger above the separating plate	21.0 l
Fluid volume of DHW heat exchanger below the separating plate	11.0 l
Surface area of DHW heat exchanger above the separating plate	6.0 m <sup>2</sup>
Surface area of DHW heat exchanger below the separating plate	3.0 m <sup>2</sup>
Max. working temperature in thermal store	95 °C
Max. working temperature in DHW heat exchanger	95 °C
Max. working pressure in thermal store	4 bar
Max. working pressure in DHW heat exchanger	10 bar
Thermal store diameter	650 mm
Thermal store diameter with insulation	850 mm
Thermal store overall height	1935 mm
Tipping height without insulation	2050 mm
Thermal store perimeter insulation thickness	100 mm
Thermal store bottom insulation thickness	50 mm
Thermal store top insulation thickness	100 mm
Empty weight without insulation	113 kg

#### Accessories

Electric heating element	types ETT-C, P, F2, M, U
Heating element max. length	555 mm

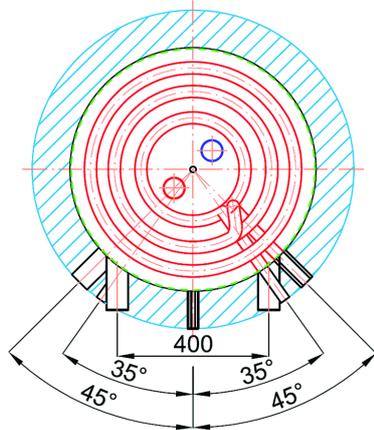
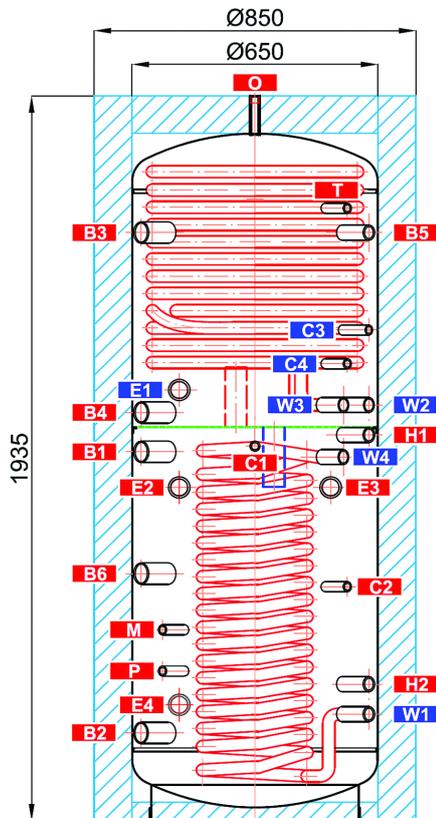
#### Materials

Thermal store material	S235JR
Thermal store perimeter insulation	fleece
Thermal store outer surface insulation	hard polystyrene
Top and bottom thermal store insulation	fleece
DHW heat exchanger	AISI 316 L

Insulation thermal conductivity  $\lambda \leq 0.037$  W/mK, thermal resistance (short/long term) 150/100 °C, fire class E.

# HSK 600 PV Combination Thermal Store

## Dimensions



## CONNECTIONS

pos.	description	connection	height [mm]
<b>Heat sources</b>			
B1	Supply from heat source	G 6/4" F	985
B2	Return to heat source	G 6/4" F	235
B3	Supply from heat source	G 6/4" F	1570
B4	Return to heat source	G 6/4" F	1090
B5	Supply from heat source	G 1" F	1570
B6	Supply from heat source	G 6/4" F	660
<b>Heating system</b>			
H1	Flow to heating system	G 1" F	1030
H2	Return from heating system	G 1" F	365
<b>Electric heating element</b>			
E1	El. heating element (DHW)	G 6/4" F	1150
E2	El. heating element (space heating)	G 6/4" F	890
E3	El. heating element (space heating)	G 6/4" F	890
E4	El. heating element (for PV system)	G 6/4" F	310
<b>DHW heating</b>			
W1	Cold water	G 1" M	285
W2	Domestic hot water	G 1" M	1110
W3	Recirculation	G 1" M	1110
W4	Domestic hot water	G 1" M	970
<b>Control and safety</b>			
C1	Temperature sensor	G 1/2" F	1000
C2	Temperature sensor	G 1/2" F	625
C3	Temperature sensor	G 1/2" F	1310
C4	Temperature sensor	G 1/2" F	1220
T	Thermometer	G 1/2" F	1635
M	Pressure gauge	G 1/2" F	510
P	Safety valve	G 1/2" F	400
<b>Air discharge</b>			
O	Air vent valve	G 1/2" F	1935

## HSK 750 PV Combination Thermal Store



### Main Features

Application	This combination Thermal Store utilizes a heat pump with PV panels as a heat source for both space and DHW heating; DHW is being prepared in 2 integrated stainless-steel heat exchangers; a tightly fitting separating metal plate increases the heat pump's seasonal coefficient of performance, a dedicated PV heating element is placed in the lower tank section; more electric heating elements can be installed if needed.
Working fluid	Water (heat exchanger), water; water-glycol mixture (max. 1:1) or water/glycerine mixture (max. 2:1 (thermal store)).
Thermal store code	16177
Insulation code	18842

### Energy Efficiency Data (as per EC Regulation No. 812/2013)

	valid for a thermal store with insulation
Energy efficiency class	N/A
Static loss	117 W
Storage volume	757 l

### Technical data

Total thermal store volume	757 l
Fluid volume in thermal store	725 l
Fluid volume above separating plate	304 l
Fluid volume below separating plate	421 l
Fluid volume of DHW heat exchanger above the separating plate	21.0 l
Fluid volume of DHW heat exchanger below the separating plate	11.0 l
Surface area of DHW heat exchanger above the separating plate	6.0 m <sup>2</sup>
Surface area of DHW heat exchanger below the separating plate	3.0 m <sup>2</sup>
Max. working temperature in thermal store	95 °C
Max. working temperature in DHW heat exchanger	95 °C
Max. working pressure in thermal store	4 bar
Max. working pressure in DHW heat exchanger	10 bar
Thermal store diameter	750 mm
Thermal store diameter with insulation	950 mm
Thermal store overall height	1975 mm
Tipping height without insulation	2120 mm
Thermal store perimeter insulation thickness	100 mm
Thermal store bottom insulation thickness	50 mm
Thermal store top insulation thickness	100 mm
Empty weight without insulation	134 kg

### Accessories

Electric heating element	types ETT-C, P, F2, M, U
Heating element max. length	700 mm

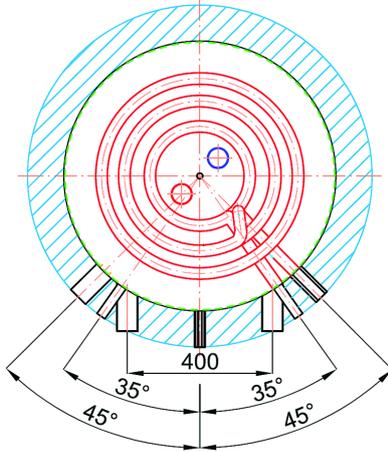
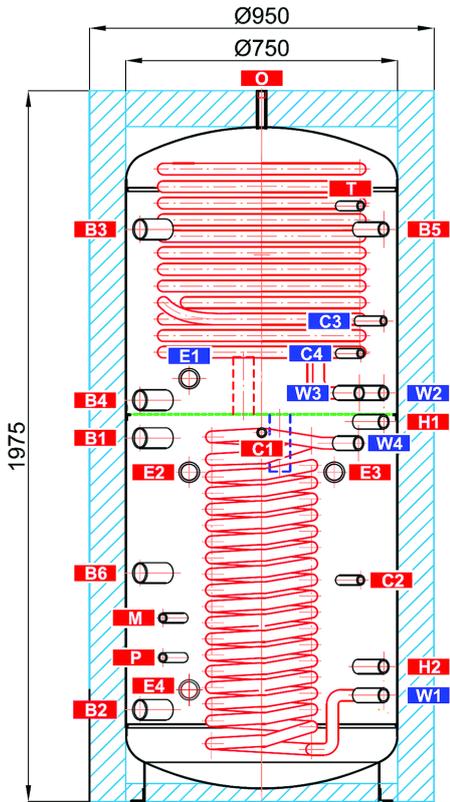
### Materials

Thermal store material	S235JR
Thermal store perimeter insulation	fleece
Thermal store outer surface insulation	hard polystyrene
Top and bottom thermal store insulation	fleece
DHW heat exchanger	AISI 316 L

Insulation thermal conductivity  $\lambda \leq 0.037$  W/mK, thermal resistance (short/long term) 150/100 °C, fire class E.

# HSK 750 PV Combination Thermal Store

## Dimensions



## CONNECTIONS

pos.	description	connection	height [mm]
<b>Heat sources</b>			
B1	Supply from heat source	G 6/4" F	1010
B2	Return to heat source	G 6/4" F	255
B3	Supply from heat source	G 6/4" F	1590
B4	Return to heat source	G 6/4" F	1115
B5	Supply from heat source	G 1" F	1590
B6	Supply from heat source	G 6/4" F	635
<b>Heating system</b>			
H1	Flow to heating system	G 1" F	1055
H2	Return from heating system	G 1" F	375
<b>Electric heating element</b>			
E1	El. heating element (DHW)	G 6/4" F	1175
E2	El. heating element (space heating)	G 6/4" F	915
E3	El. heating element (space heating)	G 6/4" F	915
E4	El. heating element (for PV system)	G 6/4" F	310
<b>DHW heating</b>			
W1	Cold water	G 1" M	295
W2	Domestic hot water	G 1" M	1135
W3	Recirculation	G 1" M	1135
W4	Domestic hot water	G 1" M	995
<b>Control and safety</b>			
C1	Temperature sensor	G 1/2" F	1025
C2	Temperature sensor	G 1/2" F	615
C3	Temperature sensor	G 1/2" F	1335
C4	Temperature sensor	G 1/2" F	1245
T	Thermometer	G 1/2" F	1655
M	Pressure gauge	G 1/2" F	510
P	Safety valve	G 1/2" F	400
<b>Air discharge</b>			
O	Air vent valve	G 1/2" F	1975

## HSK 1000 PV Combination Thermal Store



Main Features	
Application	This combination Thermal Store utilizes a heat pump with PV panels as a heat source for both space and DHW heating; DHW is being prepared in 2 integrated stainless-steel heat exchangers; a tightly fitting separating metal plate increases the heat pump's seasonal coefficient of performance, a dedicated PV heating element is placed in the lower tank section; more electric heating elements can be installed if needed.
Working fluid	Water (heat exchanger), water; water-glycol mixture (max. 1:1) or water/glycerine mixture (max. 2:1 (thermal store)).
Thermal store code	16180
Insulation code	18845

Energy Efficiency Data (as per EC Regulation No. 812/2013)	
	valid for a thermal store with insulation
Energy efficiency class	N/A
Static loss	129 W
Storage volume	922 l

Technical data	
Total thermal store volume	922 l
Fluid volume in thermal store	890 l
Fluid volume above separating plate	314 l
Fluid volume below separating plate	576 l
Fluid volume of DHW heat exchanger above the separating plate	21.0 l
Fluid volume of DHW heat exchanger below the separating plate	11.0 l
Surface area of DHW heat exchanger above the separating plate	6.0 m <sup>2</sup>
Surface area of DHW heat exchanger below the separating plate	3.0 m <sup>2</sup>
Max. working temperature in thermal store	95 °C
Max. working temperature in DHW heat exchanger	95 °C
Max. working pressure in thermal store	4 bar
Max. working pressure in DHW heat exchanger	10 bar
Thermal store diameter	800 mm
Thermal store diameter with insulation	1000 mm
Thermal store overall height	2080 mm
Tipping height without insulation	2230 mm
Thermal store perimeter insulation thickness	100 mm
Thermal store bottom insulation thickness	50 mm
Thermal store top insulation thickness	100 mm
Empty weight without insulation	144 kg

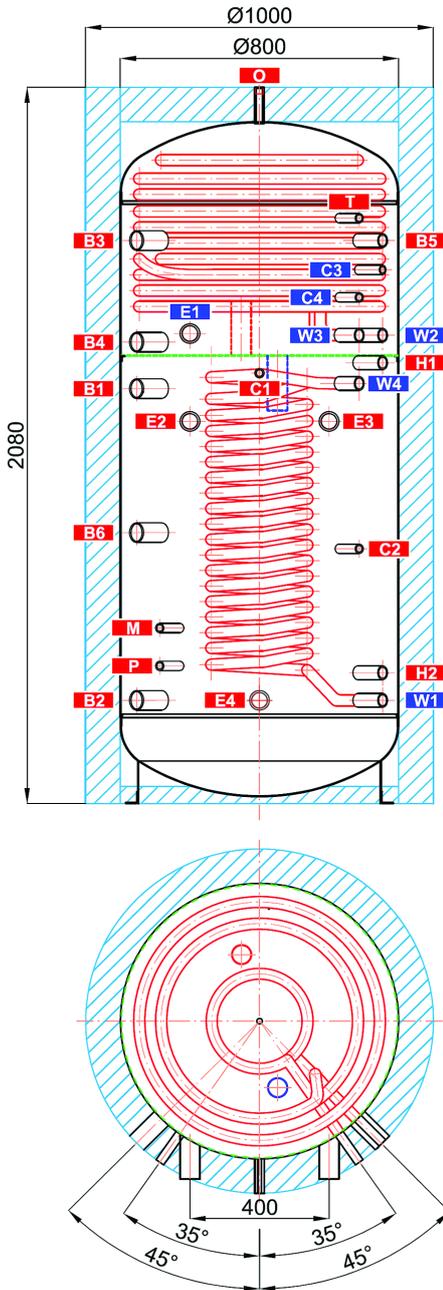
Accessories	
Electric heating element	types ETT-C, P, F2, M, U
Heating element max. length	755 mm

Materials	
Thermal store material	S235JR
Thermal store perimeter insulation	fleece
Thermal store outer surface insulation	hard polystyrene
Top and bottom thermal store insulation	fleece
DHW heat exchanger	AISI 316 L

Insulation thermal conductivity  $\lambda \leq 0.037 \text{ W/mK}$ , thermal resistance (short/long term) 150/100 °C, fire class E.

# HSK 1000 PV Combination Thermal Store

## Dimensions



## CONNECTIONS

pos.	description	connection	height [mm]
<b>Heat sources</b>			
B1	Supply from heat source	G 6/4" F	1205
B2	Return to heat source	G 6/4" F	300
B3	Supply from heat source	G 6/4" F	1635
B4	Return to heat source	G 6/4" F	1340
B5	Supply from heat source	G 1" F	1635
B6	Supply from heat source	G 6/4" F	787
<b>Heating system</b>			
H1	Flow to heating system	G 1" F	1280
H2	Return from heating system	G 1" F	380
<b>Electric heating element</b>			
E1	El. heating element (DHW)	G 6/4" F	1365
E2	El. heating element (space heating)	G 6/4" F	1110
E3	El. heating element (space heating)	G 6/4" F	1110
E4	El. heating element (for PV system)	G 6/4" F	300
<b>DHW heating</b>			
W1	Cold water	G 1" M	300
W2	Domestic hot water	G 1" M	1360
W3	Recirculation	G 1" M	1360
W4	Domestic hot water	G 1" M	1220
<b>Control and safety</b>			
C1	Temperature sensor	G 1/2" F	1250
C2	Temperature sensor	G 1/2" F	740
C3	Temperature sensor	G 1/2" F	1550
C4	Temperature sensor	G 1/2" F	1470
T	Thermometer	G 1/2" F	1700
M	Pressure gauge	G 1/2" F	510
P	Safety valve	G 1/2" F	400
<b>Air discharge</b>			
O	Air vent valve	G 1/2" F	2080

## HSK 1700 PV Combination Thermal Store

	Main Features	
	Application	This combination Thermal Store utilizes a heat pump with PV panels as a heat source for both space and DHW heating; DHW is being prepared in 2 integrated stainless-steel heat exchangers; a tightly fitting separating metal plate increases the heat pump's seasonal coefficient of performance, a dedicated PV heating element is placed in the lower tank section; more electric heating elements can be installed if needed.
	Working fluid	Water (heat exchanger), water; water-glycol mixture (max. 1:1) or water/glycerine mixture (max. 2:1 (thermal store)).
	Thermal store code	16183
	Insulation code	18848

Energy Efficiency Data (as per EC Regulation No. 812/2013)	
	valid for a thermal store with insulation
Energy efficiency class	N/A
Static loss	175 W
Storage volume	1684 l

Technical data	
Total thermal store volume	1684 l
Fluid volume in thermal store	1652 l
Fluid volume above separating plate	550 l
Fluid volume below separating plate	1102 l
Fluid volume of DHW heat exchanger above the separating plate	21.0 l
Fluid volume of DHW heat exchanger below the separating plate	11.0 l
Surface area of DHW heat exchanger above the separating plate	6.0 m <sup>2</sup>
Surface area of DHW heat exchanger below the separating plate	3.0 m <sup>2</sup>
Max. working temperature in thermal store	95 °C
Max. working temperature in DHW heat exchanger	95 °C
Max. working pressure in thermal store	3 bar
Max. working pressure in DHW heat exchanger	10 bar
Thermal store diameter	1100 mm
Thermal store diameter with insulation	1300 mm
Thermal store overall height	2075 mm
Tipping height without insulation	2350 mm
Thermal store perimeter insulation thickness	100 mm
Thermal store bottom insulation thickness	50 mm
Thermal store top insulation thickness	100 mm
Empty weight without insulation	240 kg

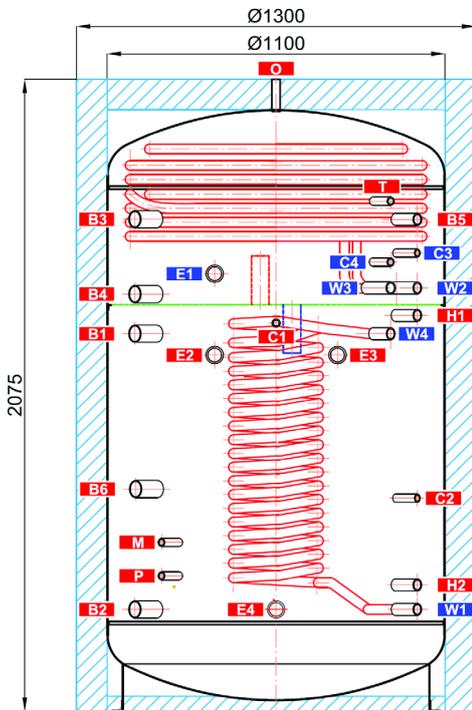
Accessories	
Electric heating element	types ETT-C, P, F2, M, U
Heating element max. length	955 mm

Materials	
Thermal store material	S235JR
Thermal store perimeter insulation	fleece
Thermal store outer surface insulation	hard polystyrene
Top and bottom thermal store insulation	fleece
DHW heat exchanger	AISI 316 L

*Insulation thermal conductivity  $\lambda \leq 0.037$  W/mK, thermal resistance (short/long term) 150/100 °C, fire class E.*

# HSK 1700 PV Combination Thermal Store

## Dimensions



## CONNECTIONS

pos.	description	connection	height [mm]
<b>Heat sources</b>			
B1	Supply from heat source	G 6/4" F	1240
B2	Return to heat source	G 6/4" F	335
B3	Supply from heat source	G 6/4" F	1615
B4	Return to heat source	G 6/4" F	1370
B5	Supply from heat source	G 1" F	1615
B6	Supply from heat source	G 6/4" F	730
<b>Heating system</b>			
H1	Flow to heating system	G 1" F	1300
H2	Return from heating system	G 1" F	415
<b>Electric heating element</b>			
E1	El. heating element (DHW)	G 6/4" F	1437
E2	El. heating element (space heating)	G 6/4" F	1170
E3	El. heating element (space heating)	G 6/4" F	1170
E4	El. heating element (for PV system)	G 6/4" F	335
<b>DHW heating</b>			
W1	Cold water	G 1" M	335
W2	Domestic hot water	G 1" M	1390
W3	Recirculation	G 1" M	1390
W4	Domestic hot water	G 1" M	1240
<b>Control and safety</b>			
C1	Temperature sensor	G 1/2" F	1275
C2	Temperature sensor	G 1/2" F	700
C3	Temperature sensor	G 1/2" F	1505
C4	Temperature sensor	G 1/2" F	1475
T	Thermometer	G 1/2" F	1675
M	Pressure gauge	G 1/2" F	555
P	Safety valve	G 1/2" F	445
<b>Air discharge</b>			
O	Air vent valve	G 1/2" F	2075

## 4 - Operation

This tank is designed for heating and storing heating water in household or industrial applications, however always in closed pressure circuits with forced circulation. The thermal store is intended preferably for use with a heat pump in combination with a PV system. A stainless-steel tube DHW heat exchanger is heated by heating water inside the thermal store. It connects through 1" threaded fittings. When hot water is drawn from the outlet point, cold water flows into the immersed heat exchanger and heats up by the heating water.

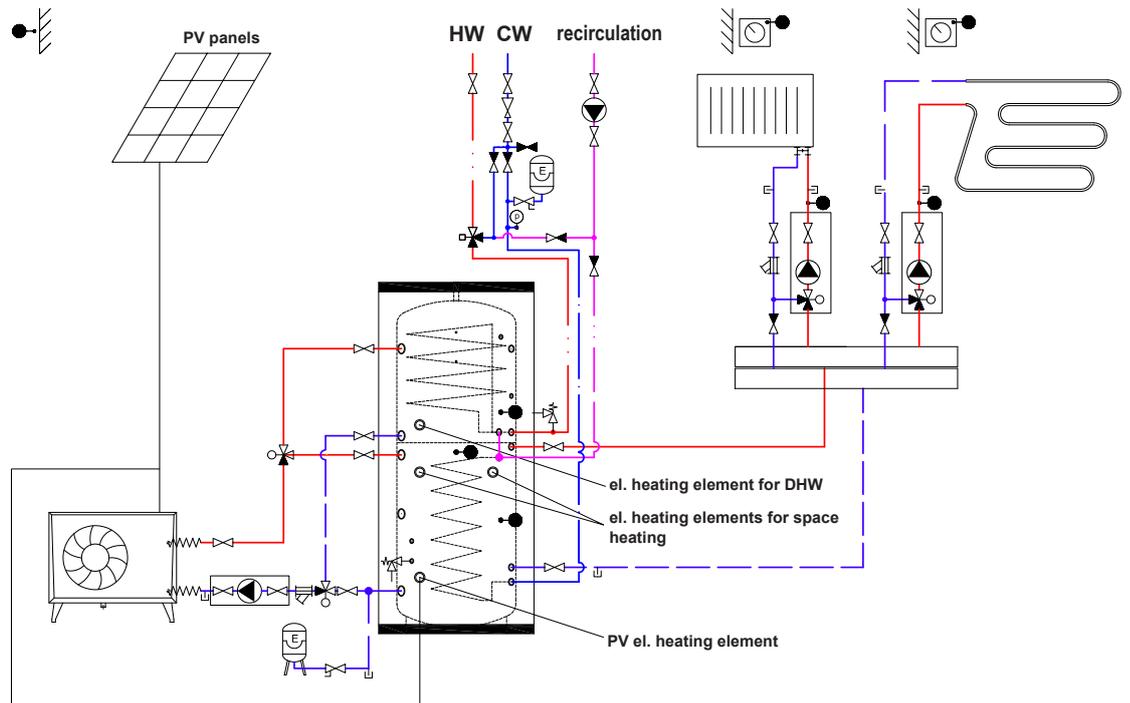
The thermal store shall be connected to heat sources through connecting threaded fittings.

Individual connection points are assigned according to the circuits to be connected. There is a wide choice of combinations; the following chapter describes just some examples.

## 5 - Typical Layout Examples with Thermal Store

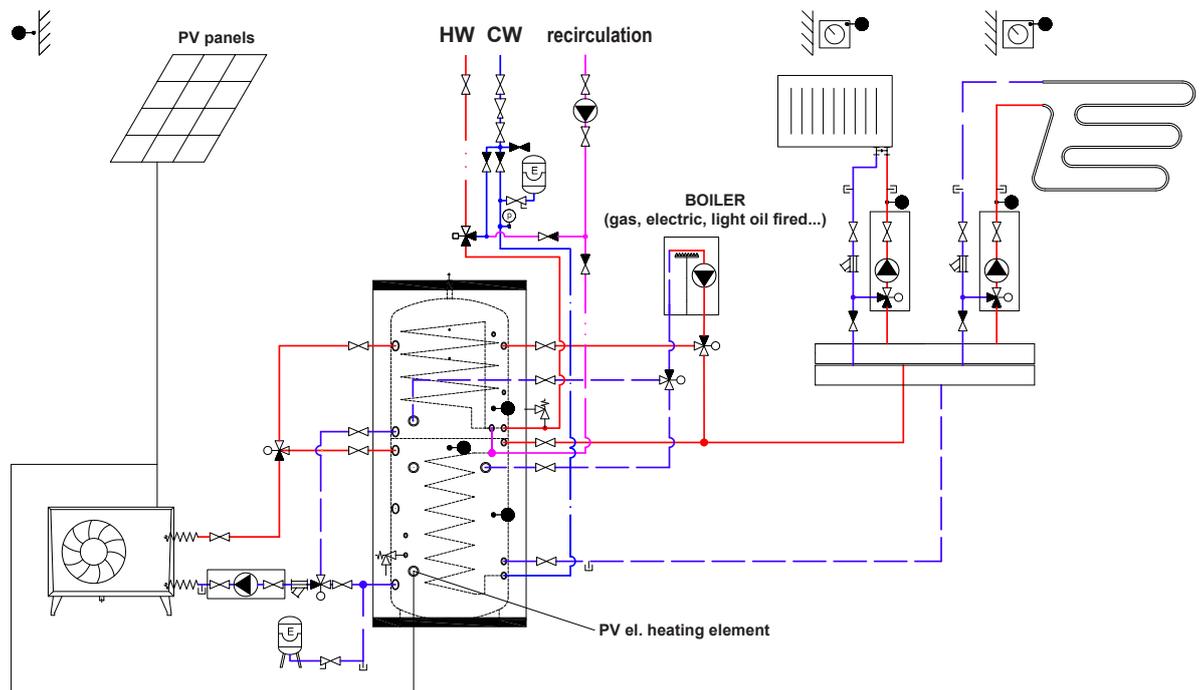
### Example I.

Heat pump + PV panels + el. heating elements



### Example II.

Heat pump + PV panels + gas boiler



## 6 - Installation and Commissioning

Installation must meet valid rules and may be done only by qualified staff.

**Defects caused by improper installation, use or handling are not covered by warranty.**

After the tank is installed and connected to an existing heating system, it is recommended to clean the entire heating system using a suitable cleaning agent, e.g. MR-501/R.

Anti-corrosion protective liquid should be also used, e.g. MR-501/F.

### 6.1 - Connection to heat sources

Place the tank on the floor, as close to your heat source as possible. Connect the heating circuits to inlets and outlets respecting the thermal stratification in the tank. Install a drain valve at the lowest point of the tank.

Install an air vent valve at the highest point of the system. Insulate all the connection piping

### 6.2 - Installation of an el. heating element

The G 6/4" side tapplings are designed to accommodate electric heating rods. They can be connected either directly to the mains (thermostat-equipped rods), or to a heating system controller. The installation may be done by qualified staff only.

**Warning: Electric heating elements shall be protected by a safety thermostat.**

### 6.3 - Connection to water mains

DHW piping shall be done according to valid rules. Installation of a pressure reducing valve on the immersed tank inlet is recommended. For water mains pressure above 6 bar a pressure reducing valve is necessary. Install a DHW expansion vessel of 2 l min. volume at the cold water inlet. Installation of the expansion vessel is a condition for the warranty to be valid. Should the water be too hard, install a water softener before the tank. In case the water contains mechanical impurities, install a strainer.

### Table of limit values for total dissolved solids in hot water.

Description	pH	Total dissolved solids (TDS)	Ca	Chlorides	Mg	Na	Fe
Max. value	6,5 - 9,5	600 mg/l	40 mg/l	100 mg/l	20 mg/l	200 mg/l	0,2 mg/l

### 6.4 - Commissioning

Ground the tank before commissioning.

The tank shall be filled up together with the heating system, respecting valid standards and rules. In order to minimize corrosion, special additives for heating systems should be used. The quality of heating water depends on the quality of filling water at commissioning, on the top-up water and on the frequency of topping up. This has a strong influence on the lifetime of heating systems. Poor quality of heating water may cause problems like corrosion or incrustation, esp. on heat transfer surfaces.

**Quality of DHW shall meet the conditions shown in the Table of limit values for total dissolved solids in hot water on this page.**

Fill the heating circuits with the appropriate fluids and air-bleed the entire system. Check all connections for leaks and verify the system pressure. Set the heating controller in compliance with the documentation and manufacturer's recommendations. Check regularly the proper function of all control and adjustment elements.

## 7 - Installing Insulation on the Tank

### Product description

Thermal insulation is a part of thermal stores, preventing heat loss. For easier handling, the insulation shall not be fitted on this type of thermal store until it reaches its definite place of installation. Fleece insulation with a hard polystyrene surface, closed by quick locks is used.

### Warning

Insulation installation shall be done in two or three persons, depending on its size. The fleece insulation with a hard polystyrene surface, closed by quick locks, **must not be installed at temperatures below 20 °C**. If this cannot be avoided, the insulation shall be pre-warmed in another room to at least 20 °C. It is impossible to install insulation of lower temperature, there is a risk of damage, esp. to the zipper.

Do not use any tools for installation.

Keep away from open fire.

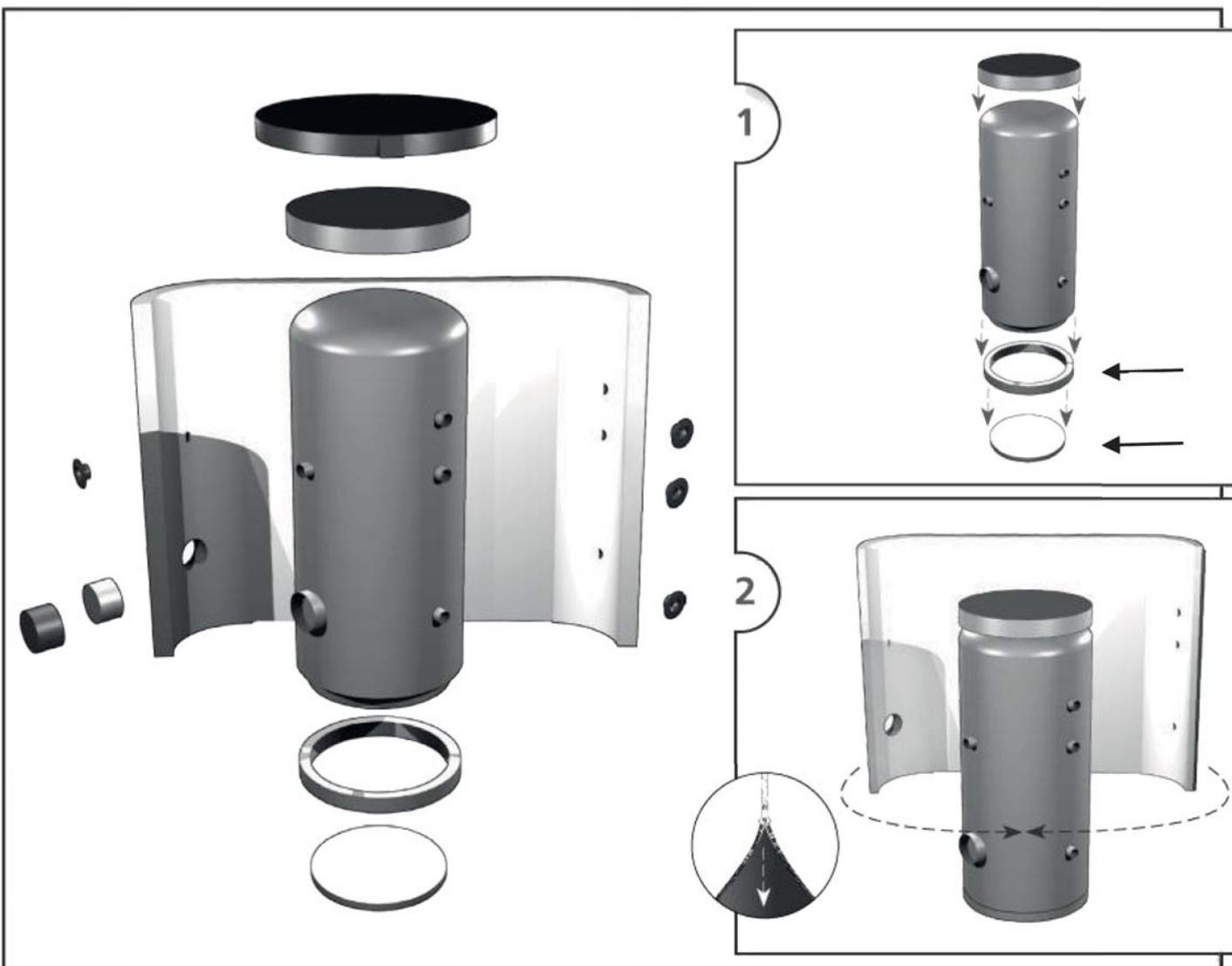
### Installing Fleece Insulation

1. Fix the tank following installation instructions.

2. Wrap the insulation around the tank carefully. Check that the insulation adheres to its body perfectly. This can be reached by rubbing and patting the insulation by hand from its center evenly in both directions until the insulation adheres to the tank's surface completely and no bubbles are left.
3. Use the holes for tappings as a rest during the insulation installation.
4. At least one person presses the insulation to the tank, pulling both ends together. The other person closes the insulation lock from the side.
5. Put on the upper insulation and cover
6. Push on the covering plastic rosettes depending on the size of tappings, or put on the flange plug(s) with insulation.
7. Finish the tank installation in compliance with the respective instructions and valid standards and rules.

### Warranty on insulation

- Warranty shall become null and void if:
  - the procedure described in the Installation Manual was not respected,
  - the product was used for other purposes than intended.
- Warranty does not cover:
  - usual wear and tear,
  - damage caused by fire, water, electricity or a natural disaster,
  - defects caused by failure to use the product in compliance with its intended purpose, by improper use and insufficient maintenance,
  - defects caused by mechanical damage to the product,
  - defects caused by tampering or incompetent repair.



## **8 - Maintenance**

If the tank is fitted with a heating element, disconnect it from the mains first. Clean the exterior of the tank with a soft cloth and a mild detergent. Never use abrasive cleaners or solvents. Check all connections for leaks.

## **9 - Disposal**

Packaging shall be disposed of in compliance with the valid rules. When the product reaches the end of its life, it shall not be disposed of as household waste. It shall be dropped off at a Local Waste Recycling Center. Insulation shall be recycled as plastic and the steel vessel as scrap iron.

## **10 - Warranty**

This product is covered by warranty under conditions specified in this Manual and the respective Warranty Certificate. The Warranty Certificate is an integral part of supply of this Thermal Store.

